

# CHART • 16





## BY and WITH used to express instrumentality

1. The applicant filled in the form with a ball point pen.  
(応募者はボールペンで用紙に書き込んだ)
2. The firemen put out the fire with water. (消防士は水で火を消した)
3. The salesgirl wrapped up the purchase with gift wrapping paper.  
(店員は包装紙で品物を包装した)
4. The engineer worked out the answer with a computer.  
(技師はコンピューターで答えを出した)
5. The robber held up the bank with a pistol.  
(強盗はピストルをつきつけて銀行を襲った)
6. The gardener pulled up the weeds with his hands. (庭師は手で雑草を引き抜いた)
7. The tailor sewed on the buttons with nylon thread.  
(洋服屋はナイロンの糸でボタンをぬいつけた)
8. The terrorists blew up the bridge with dynamite.  
(テロリストはダイナマイトで橋を爆破した)
9. The accountant added up the figures with a calculator.  
(会計士は計算機で計算した〈数字を合計した〉)
10. The waitress wiped off the table with a damp cloth.  
(ウエイトレスはぬれふきんでテーブルをふいた)
11. The lumberjack cut down the tree with an ax. (きこりは斧で木を切りたおした)
12. The dressmaker cut out the pattern with a pair of scissors.  
(ドレスメーカーはハサミで型紙を切った)